

# 2025년 국가/지방직 9급 시험 대비 이동기 영어 신경향 실전 진단 모의고사 2회

응시번호	
성명	

문제책형
1과목

## 【강의내용】

강의 일정	상세 안내
14:00-14:30	실전 진단 모의고사 응시
14:40-16:00	상세 해설 강의
16:30-종료시	레벨 맞춤 그룹 상담(노량진학원 한정)

## 모의고사 안내사항

- OMR은 첫 번째 칸에 마킹해 주세요.
- 문제풀이 후 이어서 해설 강의를 진행됩니다.
- 어휘·해석자료를 다음카페 [이동기 공무원영어]의 자료실에서 다운로드할 수 있습니다.  
(상세한 해설 강의를 진행되는 관계로 해설은 자료에 포함되지 않습니다.)
- 이번 실전 진단모의고사는 인사혁신처가 공개한 예시문제와 문제 유형, 문항 배치 순서, 총 페이지 수 등을 정확히 동일하게 구성했고, 난이도까지 유사하게 미세조정하여 출제되었습니다.
- 아래 출제 기조 전환 안내를 참고하세요.

적용 시험
9급 공채 국가직/지방직 9급 지역인재

적용과목
영어

적용 시기
2025년 시험부터

출제 기조
종합 사고력 평가 직무 연관성 증대



## 영 어

[1 ~ 3] 밑줄 친 부분에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

1.

The debate over which type of coffee maker to buy seemed \_\_\_\_\_ compared to the more urgent issues the team was facing because they were dealing with a critical project deadline and resource shortages.

- ① permanent                      ② impressive  
③ prosperous                      ④ trivial

2.

The company was in \_\_\_\_\_ after the unexpected resignation of its CEO, with employees uncertain about the future and key projects at risk.

- ① turmoil                          ② cosmos  
③ unanimity                      ④ stability

3.

Archaeologists have discovered remains of a once-thriving civilization with advanced technology and culture. The civilization is believed \_\_\_\_\_ when a series of prolonged droughts severely damaged their agriculture and resources.

- ① to decline                      ② to be declined  
③ to have declined              ④ to have been declined

[4 ~ 5] 밑줄 친 부분 중 어법상 옳지 않은 것을 고르시오.

4.

Renewable energy is to the environmental movement ① what steam power was to the industrial era. While steam power used natural forces to drive machinery, renewable energy uses the power of nature to reduce our carbon footprint. Solar panels and wind turbines provide communities with the ability to generate clean energy and reduce dependence on fossil fuels. But, the greatest advantage of renewable energy is ② that it empowers individuals and businesses to contribute to a sustainable future, ③ no matter what their size or location. Renewable energy technology separates energy generation from traditional, centralized power plants and focuses on local, clean sources. There is no reason why any renewable energy project should limit ④ themselves to just one type of energy source or to a specific geographic region.

5.

One of the primary roles of modern cities ① is to offer a diverse range of recreational activities, in which residents can participate in everything from sports to cultural events. Community centers and public parks ② are being renovated in nearly every modern city around the world to enhance accessibility and enjoyment for all. These upgrades ③ have welcomed by the public, significantly improving the quality of urban life. Ultimately, these efforts help create vibrant communities ④ where people can connect and thrive.

[6 ~ 7] 밑줄 친 부분에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

6.

Emily Thompson

Hi, I'd like to reserve a van for a family trip.  
There are 5 of us.



AJ Rent Car

Hi Emily, sure thing. Would you need a driver  
for the trip?

Emily Thompson

Yes, please.



AJ Rent Car

Great! Are you planning for a one-way trip or  
a round trip?

Emily Thompson

We're still deciding because our return plans  
might change.



AJ Rent Car

Understandable. \_\_\_\_\_

Emily Thompson

Oh, that's good to know. How much is the  
discount?



AJ Rent Car

It's a 10% discount for the return trip if you  
book a round trip reservation.

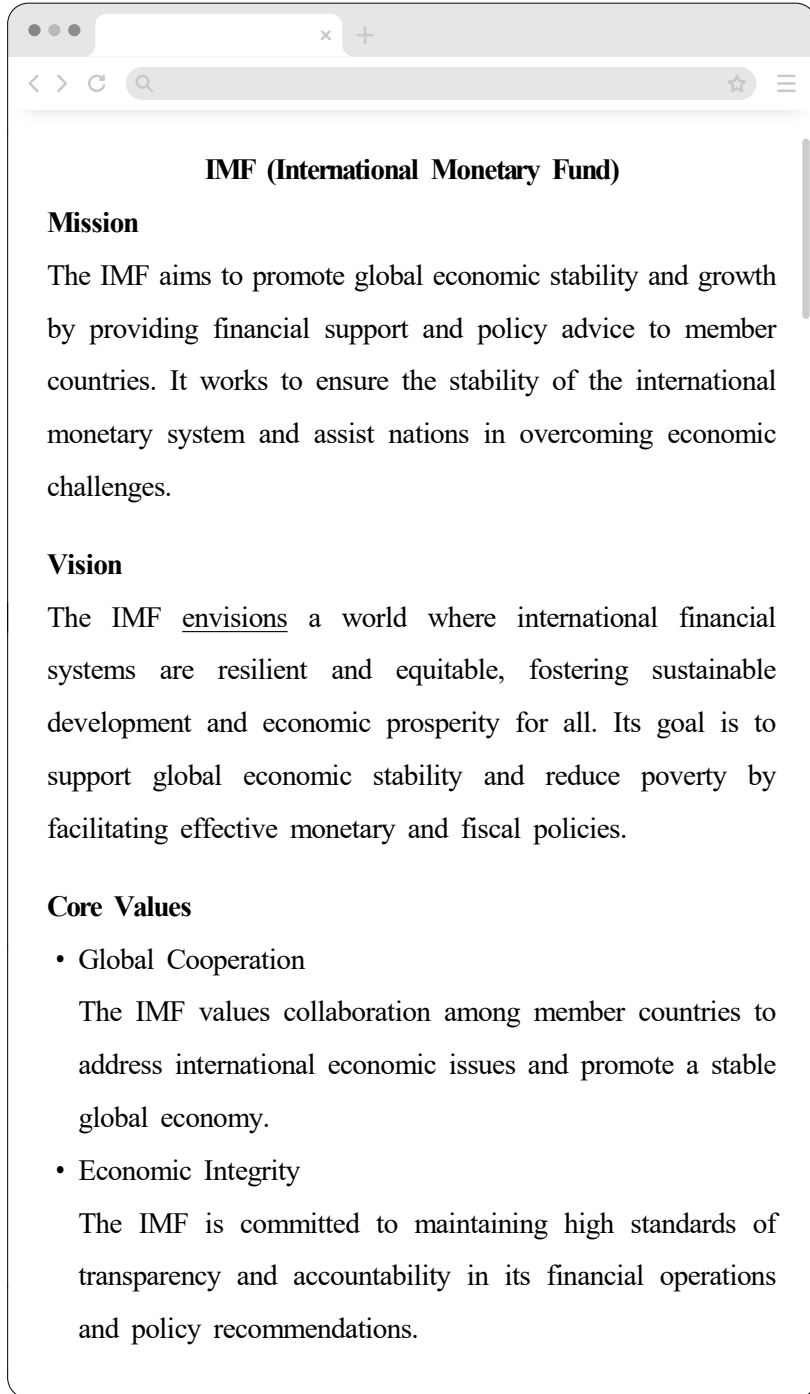
- ① By the way, there's a discount for round trips.  
② You can adjust your schedule whenever you want.  
③ We do require your schedule to be confirmed beforehand.  
④ I'm afraid the discount is not provided for a family trip.

7.

A : Did you hear they changed the date of our final exam?  
B : No way! When is it now?  
A : They moved it up to next week.  
B : Next week? That's insane! I haven't even started studying.  
A : Yeah, but \_\_\_\_\_  
B : Really? That's a relief! Now I can focus on both.

- ① they also extended the deadline for our term paper.  
② they also said it's going to be open book.  
③ they didn't have to change the schedule.  
④ at least the test will be online this time.

[8 ~ 9] 다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하시오.



**IMF (International Monetary Fund)**

**Mission**

The IMF aims to promote global economic stability and growth by providing financial support and policy advice to member countries. It works to ensure the stability of the international monetary system and assist nations in overcoming economic challenges.

**Vision**

The IMF envisions a world where international financial systems are resilient and equitable, fostering sustainable development and economic prosperity for all. Its goal is to support global economic stability and reduce poverty by facilitating effective monetary and fiscal policies.

**Core Values**

- Global Cooperation

The IMF values collaboration among member countries to address international economic issues and promote a stable global economy.

- Economic Integrity

The IMF is committed to maintaining high standards of transparency and accountability in its financial operations and policy recommendations.

8. 밑글에서 International Monetary Fund에 관한 내용과 일치하는 것은?

- ① It promotes cultural exchange and international tourism.
- ② It aims for global economic stability and sustainable development
- ③ It emphasizes independent development over cooperation among member countries.
- ④ It provides financial assistance, but not policy advice.

9. 밑줄 친 envisions의 의미와 가장 가까운 것은?

- ① supports
- ② provides
- ③ seizes
- ④ imagines

[10 ~ 11] 다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하시오.

(A)

The clean and well-maintained pet park offers a wonderful space where pets and their owners can enjoy fresh air, exercise, and social interactions. It's a place where joy and companionship flourish, and where everyone can create happy memories with their furry friends.

However, many people are not cleaning up the place where their pets played. This lack of responsibility creates unpleasant conditions, making the park less inviting. While some volunteers have been diligently picking up waste to improve cleanliness, their efforts alone are insufficient. Addressing this issue is crucial to ensuring a welcoming environment for all park visitors.

To discuss this issue, we will hold a council meeting to discuss solutions and enforce proper waste disposal practices. Your participation is vital in helping us find effective ways to keep our pet park clean and enjoyable for all. Together, we can ensure that our beloved park remains a place of joy and pride.

Location : City Pet Park, Main Entrance  
Date : Saturday, September 24, 2024  
Time : 10:00 AM - 2:00 PM (Lunch will be served)

10. (A)에 들어갈 밑글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것은?

- ① Pet Park Renovation Needed
- ② Help Keep Our Pet Park Beautiful!
- ③ Significance of Pet Park in the Neighborhood
- ④ Excessive Noise from Pet Park

11. 위 안내문의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것은?

- ① 반려동물 공원은 반려동물과 행복한 추억을 만들 수 있는 공간이다.
- ② 반려동물 공원을 청결하게 유지하는 데는 시민의 참여가 필수적이다.
- ③ 공원 청소를 위한 자원봉사 단체가 아직 구성되어 있지 않다.
- ④ 회의가 진행되는 도중 중 점심은 제공된다.

## 12. 다음 글의 목적으로 가장 적절한 것은?

✎ Send Preview Save

To: techclients@easytech.com

From: easytechteam@easytech.com

Date: August 31, 2024

Subject: Important Notice

✎ My PC Browse

Times New 10pt G G G G

Dear Valued Customer,

We hope this message finds you well. We are writing to inform you about the status of your recent order for a wireless mouse.

We understand the importance of receiving your order promptly, but unfortunately, the item is currently out of stock temporarily. We anticipate having it available within a week.

In the meantime, here are some options to consider:

1. Wait for Restock: Your order will be processed and shipped as soon as the wireless mouse is back in stock.
2. Choose an Alternative: You may wish to select a different wireless mouse or another similar product that is currently in stock.
3. Cancel Your Order: If you prefer not to wait, you may cancel your order for a full refund.

We value your business and are committed to providing you with the best possible service. We look forward to fulfilling your order soon.

Sincerely,  
EasyTech Solutions

- ① To inform the customer about a change in the company's return policy  
 ② To inform the customer that one's order is temporarily out of stock  
 ③ To inform the customer of a price increase on one's recent order  
 ④ To inform the customer about a new product launch

## 13. 다음 글의 주제로 가장 적절한 것은?

Korean rocket launches have become increasingly sophisticated, reflecting the country's growing capabilities in space exploration. The Naro and Nuri rockets stand out as significant milestones in this progression. While both represent important advancements, they highlight different stages in Korea's space development. The Naro-1, launched in 2013, marked Korea's first major attempt at independent space missions with its reliance on Russian components. In contrast, the Nuri, a more recent development, demonstrates Korea's significant strides by using entirely domestic technology. This shift from reliance on foreign technology to self-reliance exemplifies the progress Korea has made in its space launch endeavors. Nuri embodies the evolution of Korean space technology and its growing expertise in the field.

- ① importance of self-reliance in rocket component manufacturing  
 ② development of Korean space technology from Naro to Nuri  
 ③ efforts to close the gap between Naro and Nuri  
 ④ challenges in overcoming defects of Nuri to advance further

## 14. 다음 글의 흐름상 어색한 문장은?

At Harvard many students are so impatient to shine that they try to peak before their full growth, not having time to ponder deeply. Being aware of this, the dean, Harry R. Lewis, asks freshmen to slow down and get more out of college by doing less. ① Dean Lewis does not want to discourage achievement, yet he insists that students are more likely to sustain the effort required if they allow time for leisure and solitude. ② He cautions students not to pack their schedule with so many activities that they have no time to think about why they are doing what they are doing. ③ He asserts that the more work students do at one time, the more successful their school life will be. ④ Most precious is their freedom to choose, he insists, which they can maintain only by allowing for unstructured time and flexibility.

## 15. 다음 글의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것은?

The Dooly Museum, Korea's first single-character museum established in 2015, offers a cultural space to experience "Dooly the Little Dinosaur." Based on the 1983-1993 comic series in *Treasure Island*, the museum highlights Dooly's story through comics, animations, and merchandise. It provides interactive adventures for children and nostalgic memories for adults.

▪ **Open** : 10:00 AM - 6:00 PM (Museum), 10:00 AM - 5:30 PM (Library)

Last admission at 5:00 PM.

▪ **Closed** : Every Monday, January 1st, Lunar New Year holidays, and Chuseok holidays only. (If Monday is a public holiday, we are open on Monday and closed the following day.)

▪ **Programs for Children** :

- Webtoon Drawing
- Creating Flap Books
- Lectures
- Movies

▪ **Registration is available online only** : phone and in-person sign-ups are not accepted. Identity verification is required for registration. Please cancel at least 3 days in advance on the website to open up space for others. Users who miss more than three sessions may face restrictions on future program registrations. Photos and videos may be used for non-commercial reporting and promotion on our website and social media.

- ① The museum is inspired by the 1983-1993 comic series in *Treasure Island*.  
 ② The museum closes at 5:00 PM but for last admission.  
 ③ Registration for programs requires online sign-up and identity verification.  
 ④ The Dooly Museum is closed on weekends and public holidays.



## 16. 다음 글의 요지로 가장 적절한 것은?

According to the Korea Meteorological Administration, heavy rain is expected in northern Gyeonggi Province and Seoul over the next 24 hours, which could lead to natural disasters. Seoul's Disaster Response System is fully prepared to manage this anticipated flooding, so there's no need to worry. Please follow these guidelines to ensure your safety and minimize risks:

- Monitor weather updates via radio, TV, and online sources for flood alerts.
- Know your evacuation routes and safe shelters before flooding starts.
- Move to higher ground immediately if flooding occurs.
- Avoid landslide-prone areas and roads with loose debris.
- Turn off electricity and gas before flooding, and do not drive through water.

Seoul City maintains this Disaster Response System to ensure that we can effectively respond to emergencies and safeguard our residents. By following these guidelines, you can help prevent harm and contribute to a safer community during this flood alert.

- ① Adhere to the safety manuals provided in case of heavy rain.
- ② Weather forecasts can sometimes be inaccurate,
- ③ Stay informed to ensure prompt evacuation in an emergency.
- ④ A Disaster Response System is essential for a city council to protect citizens.

## 17. 주어진 문장이 들어갈 위치로 가장 적절한 것은?

Rather, happiness is often found in those moments we are most vulnerable, alone or in pain.

A recent approach to happiness involves seeking feel-good experiences; it depends on our capacity both to enrich our lives with material pleasures and to feel that we can control our suffering. Painkillers, for example, are a relatively recent invention and access to material comfort is now within reach of more people ( ① ) These technological and economic advances have led us to see our negative experiences as a problem and maximized our positive experiences as the answer. ( ② ) Yet, through this we have forgotten that being happy in life is not just about pleasure. ( ③ ) Comfort, contentment and satisfaction have never been the elixir of happiness. ( ④ ) Happiness is there, on the edges of these experiences, and when we get a glimpse of that kind of happiness it becomes powerful, and compelling.

## 18. 주어진 글 다음에 이어질 글의 순서로 가장 적절한 것은?

People absorb iron best when it comes together with something else we readily absorb — for example, vitamin C. Vegetarians use this trick to boost their iron absorption.

- (A) A diet poor in vitamin C makes iron absorption difficult, often leading to the double bad luck of scurvy and anemia. Just imagine that combination. It's bad enough that you are pale and exhausted, but you could also lose muscle tone and begin bleeding internally.

- (B) By combining sources of iron with sources of vitamin C, they can ensure that their bodies are better able to absorb both. A large dose of vitamin C can increase iron absorption sixfold. Unfortunately, the opposite is also true.
- (C) Vegetarians in developed countries avoid these fatal symptoms because they have access to many foods that are high in both iron and vitamin C. Poor people in the developing world are usually less fortunate, however, as those foods are often expensive and strictly seasonal.

\* scurvy: 괴혈병 \* anemia: 빈혈

- ① (C) – (B) – (A)
- ② (C) – (A) – (B)
- ③ (B) – (C) – (A)
- ④ (B) – (A) – (C)

## [19 ~ 20] 밑줄 친 부분에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

## 19.

Somewhere in Africa more than 100,000 years ago, a phenomenon new to the planet was born. A species began to add to its habits, generation by generation, without much changing its genes. What made this possible was exchange, the swapping of things and services between individuals. That gave the species an external, collective intelligence far greater than anything it could hold in its admittedly large brain. Two individuals could each have two tools or two ideas while each knowing how to make only one. Ten individuals could know between them ten things, while each understanding one. In this way, exchange encouraged \_\_\_\_\_, which further increased the number of different habits the species could have, while reducing the number of things that each individual knew how to make.

- ① competition
- ② specialization
- ③ conservation
- ④ settlement

## 20.

All athletes have an innate preference for task- or ego-involved goals in sport. These predispositions, referred to as task and ego goal orientations, are believed to develop throughout childhood largely due to the types of people the athletes come in contact with and the situations they are placed in. If children consistently receive parental praise depending on their effort and recognition for personal improvement from their coaches, then they are likely to foster a task orientation. It becomes natural for them to believe that success is associated with mastery, effort, understanding, and personal responsibility. Such an environment is far different from one where children are shaped by rewards for winning (alone), praise for the best grades, criticism or non-selection despite making their best effort, or coaches whose style is to hand out unequal recognition. This kind of environment helps an ego orientation to flourish, along with the belief that \_\_\_\_\_.

\* predisposition: 성향

- ① ability and talent, not effort and personal endeavor, earn success
- ② the athletes' peers, not the coaches, are the true judge of their performance
- ③ cooperation, rather than competition, builds up a team
- ④ an athlete's abilities will blossom with image training