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2021년 소방공무원 경력경쟁 채용시험

응시번호	
성명	

문제 책형
A

응시자 준수사항

☞ 시험지를 받으면 “시험 감독관 또는 방송”의 안내에 따라 다음 사항을 반드시 지켜 주십시오.

1. 시험지 표지의 “문제 책형”을 확인하고, “응시번호 및 성명”을 기재하여 주십시오.
2. 답안지의 책형란에 “문제 책형”을 표기하여 주십시오.
3. 시험이 시작되면 시험지의 “편철순서”, “페이지 수량”을 반드시 확인한 후에 문제를 푸십시오. ※ 본 시험지는 총 19페이지입니다.
4. 시험이 시작되면 문제를 주의 깊게 읽고, 문항의 취지에 가장 적합한 하나의 정답만을 고르며, 문제내용에 관한 질문은 받지 않습니다.

※ 본 시험지는 공개이므로 시험이 종료된 후 가지고 나갈 수 있습니다.

【 생활영어 】

1. 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

To get downtown there are several _____. You can take the subway, the trolley, or a bus.

- ① aspects
- ② alternatives
- ③ distances
- ④ properties

2. 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

Employees often get more work done if someone appreciates them. For example, workers are often more _____ when their bosses say “thank you.”

- ① suggestive ② possessive
③ productive ④ hesitant

3. 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

Well, to start with I think I'm quite an optimistic person, because I don't get upset when things go badly for me. I always try to stay positive and look on the bright side. _____, last week I failed my driving test, but I didn't mind because I knew why I failed and learned from my mistakes. I'm going to retake my test next month and I'm confident I'll pass.

- ① For instance ② In addition
③ Besides ④ Yet

4. 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

A: So, _____?

B: It's small, but it's very convenient.

A: That's good. Where is it?

B: It's downtown, on Pine Street.

A: How many rooms are there?

B: It has one bedroom, a living room, a kitchen, and a small bathroom.

- ① where is your apartment
- ② how far is your apartment from here
- ③ what else do you need for your move
- ④ what's your new apartment like

5. 다음 글의 요지로 가장 적절한 것은?

Their expanding business became a large corporation in 1996, with three generations of Parks working together. Helene is the expert on cooking. Helene's husband Danny Park is good at making decisions. Their daughter Hannah is good with computers. Hannah's husband Danny Vu is good at thinking of new ideas and doing research. Hannah's sister Elizabeth is the family designer. She designs the insides of the restaurants. Their sister Mina is good at managing. Elizabeth says, "If you're going to work as a family, you have to know what you're good at. We work well together because we have different strengths."

- ① Only family businesses are successful.
- ② Family members have different strengths that help the business.
- ③ Family businesses can have problems.
- ④ Family members have almost similar strengths.

6. 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

W: You look tired. Are you okay?

M: I'm not tired. I have a cold and I'm suffering from an allergy, too. I have no idea what to do.

W: That's terrible. Did you go see a doctor?

M: .

- ① I happen to have the same allergy
- ② Drink hot herbal tea and take a rest
- ③ Yes, I did. But the medication doesn't help much
- ④ Excuse me, but I'd like to change my appointment

7. 빈칸에 공통으로 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

(A) Fear _____ in when the people realized the door was locked from the outside.

(B) Try to _____ aside some time each day for exercise.

- ① set ② stand ③ fly ④ run

8. 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

War is a _____ between two or more regions or countries involving weapons such as guns and bombs.

- ① conscience ② confidence
- ③ conflict ④ contribution

9. 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

Clothing fires are a real hazard. Long, flowing sleeves have no place in a kitchen — they are too easily caught on pan handles, are easily _____ by range burners, and are generally in the way.

- ① broken ② extinguished
- ③ ignored ④ ignited

10. 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

A: I've got a temperature and my stomach hurts.
B: How long have you been feeling this way?
A: It started the day before yesterday.
B: You seem to have picked up a kind of _____.

- ① affair ② effect
- ③ infection ④ inspection

11. 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

A: Hey, have you heard of the new parking rules?
B: No, I haven't heard of any changes. What's up?
A: There are new rules about how close you can park to a fire hydrant.
B: Sounds like something I need to know.
A: Yes, anyone parking within five meters of a fire hydrant will be fined.
B: That could make parking difficult, but I know in the long run this _____ for everyone.

- ① costs a lot
- ② sounds so noisy
- ③ makes it dangerous
- ④ will be beneficial

12. 소방관의 식단에 관한 다음 글의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것은?

Firefighting is a demanding job that will need 6,000 calories daily. Firefighters who don't eat sufficient calories will get exhausted and eliminate body fat and muscle. Consuming a lot of calories within the months and weeks of a busy fire season may harm immune function and result in illness. This really isn't the opportunity to drop weight. Firefighters should test their weight every two weeks to track their energy balance. The very best time to consider is at the morning prior to breakfast.

- ① 불을 끄는 일에는 하루에 6,000칼로리가 필요하다.
- ② 소방관이 칼로리를 충분히 섭취하지 않으면 근육을 잃는다.
- ③ 칼로리를 많이 소모하면 면역 기능을 손상시킬 수 있다.
- ④ 소방관이 몸무게를 확인하기 좋은 시간은 잠자기 전이다.

13. 다음 글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것은?

Only 10 to 15 percent of wildfires occur on their own in nature. The other 85 to 90 percent result from human causes, including unattended camp and debris fires, discarded cigarettes, and arson. Naturally occurring wildfires can spark during dry weather and droughts. In these conditions, normally green vegetation can convert into bone-dry, flammable fuel; strong winds spread fire quickly; and warm temperatures encourage combustion. With these ingredients, the only thing missing is a spark — in the form of lightning, arson, a downed power line, or a burning campfire or cigarette — to wreak havoc.

- ① How Wildfires Start
- ② Benefits of Wildfires
- ③ What to Do in a Wildfire
- ④ How Wildfires Are Stopped

14. 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

A: Hey Anna, what's up?
B: Well, it's my birthday on Sunday, and I'm having a party. Can you come?
A: Sure! I'd love to.
B: Great. I live in the Evergreen Apartment.
A: _____?
B: From the park just go up First Avenue. Take a left on Pine Street.

- ① Can you give me directions
- ② What's your apartment number
- ③ Is there a park nearby
- ④ When was Evergreen Apartment built

15. 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

Almost every successful online membership company offers free trials. By offering a free trial to consumers, you're giving customers _____ over that product or service, which develops an emotional attachment. When the trial period ends, consumers have to choose between losing the product or paying for continuing the service. Customers new to VOD can take out a 30-day free trial to see if the service works for them, which you'd think is a big loss-maker for the company — but it's quite the opposite.

- ① the loss of health
- ② the choice of candidates
- ③ the feeling of ownership
- ④ the permanent residence

16. 다음 대화문 중 가장 어색한 것은?

- ① A: Why did your computer suddenly shut down?
B: I tried to figure it out, but I couldn't find what's wrong.
- ② A: Did you get the guide book for rock-climbing?
B: I'd like to go there someday.
- ③ A: This skirt doesn't fit me.
B: How about getting a refund or an exchange?
- ④ A: I am going to buy some souvenirs for my family.
B: How about making a shopping list?

17. 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

No matter if you're scuba diving along the coast or sailing further out to sea, having the means to call for help in an emergency can be _____.

- ① trivial
- ② essential
- ③ outdated
- ④ insignificant

18. 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

Light fixtures, lamps and light bulbs are common _____ for electrical fires. Installing a bulb with a wattage that is too high for the lamps and light fixtures is a leading cause of electrical fires. Always check the maximum recommended bulb wattage on any lighting fixture or lamp and never go over the recommended amount.

- ① reason
- ② effect
- ③ solution
- ④ misunderstanding

19. 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

A: Excuse me, but will you look at this form?
B: Sure, are you having problems with it?
A: I don't understand this one. What does "MM/DD/YY" mean?
B: Oh, that means "Month/Day/Year." Use numbers. For example, if your birth date is January 12, 1997, write 01/12/97.
A: _____.
B: Also, don't forget to sign before you submit the form.

- ① That's simple enough
- ② I didn't bring my photo ID
- ③ I have already complained about it
- ④ My wife's birthday is just two weeks away

20. 다음 글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것은?

Psychologists need to always be aware that no two people are the same. No one understands language the same way since their understanding will be linked to their personal experience of the world. So, psychologists try to help the client develop their own understanding of their situation. They enable clients to explore aspects of their life and feelings by being able to talk openly and freely. Good counselling should reduce the client's confusion, allowing them to make effective decisions that lead to positive changes in their attitude or behaviour. The ultimate aim of a psychologist is to allow the client to make their own choices, reach their own decisions and act upon them.

- ① New Relationship Between Nurses and Clients
- ② Physical Health Treatments for Young People
- ③ Roles of a Psychologist
- ④ Disadvantages of Professional Counselling Services